Writing Equations

Example 1

Examine the values in the table at the right and write an equation that describes the relationship between x and y.

Notice that each *y*-value is always 1 less than the corresponding *x*-value. The relationship can be described by the equation $y = x - {}^{+}1$.

X	y
⁻ 2	-3
⁻ 1	-2
0	⁻ 1
+1	0
+2	+1

Example 2

Look at the graph of the line at the right. Find the equation that describes the relationship between *x* and *y*.

Make a table and look for a pattern that can help you describe the relationship between *x* and *y*.

X	-3	⁻ 2	⁻ 1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4
у	⁻ 5	⁻ 4	-3	⁻ 2	⁻ 1	0	+1	+2

+2 +2 +4 x -4 -2 0 +4 x

Each *y*-value is 2 less than the *x*-value. The equation of the line is $y = x - {}^{+}2$.

Write an equation that describes the relationship between x and y.

1.

X	y
⁻ 2	+4
⁻ 1	+5
0	+6
+1	+7
+2	⁺ 8

2.

X	y
⁻ 2	⁻ 6
⁻ 1	⁻ 5
0	⁻ 4
+1	-3
+2	-2

3.

•	X	y
	⁻ 2	⁻ 9
	⁻ 1	⁻ 8
	0	-7
	+1	⁻ 6
	+2	⁻ 5

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X	y
⁻ 2	+6
⁻ 1	+7
0	+8
+1	+9
+2	+10
	-2 -1 0 +1

Writing Equations (continued)

Write an equation that describes the relationship between x and y.

5.

X	y
⁻ 2	⁻ 7
⁻ 1	⁻ 6
0	⁻ 5
+1	⁻ 4
+2	-3

6.

X	у
-2	-1
⁻ 1	0
0	+1
+1	+2
+2	+3

7.

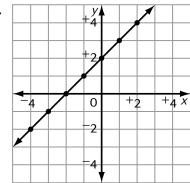
X	y
-2	⁻ 11
⁻ 1	⁻ 10
0	⁻ 9
+1	-8
+2	-7

8.

X	y
-2	⁻ 5
⁻ 1	⁻ 4
0	-3
+1	-2
+2	⁻ 1

Make a table of values to describe the graph. Then write an equation.

9.



x				
У				

Test Prep Choose the correct letter for the answer.

10. Which equation describes the graph at the right?

A
$$y = x - {}^{+}4$$

B
$$y = x + {}^{+}3$$

c
$$y = x + +5$$

D
$$y = x + {}^{+}1$$

